MATH - MATHEMATICS

MATH107 Introduction to Math Modeling and Probability (3 Credits)
A goal is to convey the power of mathematics as shown by a variety of problems which can be modeled and solved by quantitative means. Also included is an introduction to probability. Topics include data analysis, equations, systems of equations, inequalities, elementary linear programming, Venn diagrams, counting, basic probability, permutations, combinations, tree diagrams, standard normal and normal distributions. The mathematics of finance is covered. The course includes problem solving and decision making in economics, management, and social sciences.

Prerequisite: Must have math eligibility of Math 107 or higher; and math eligibility is based on Math Placement Exam or successful completion of MATH003 with appropriate eligibility.

Restriction: Not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, business, life sciences, and the physical sciences.; and must not have completed MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, or MATH140; and must not have completed MATH220; and must not have completed any MATH or STAT course with a prerequisite of MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, MATH140 or MATH220.

Credit Only Granted for: STAT100, MATH107, MATH110, MATH111, MATH112, or MATH113.

Formerly: Math 110 and Math 111.

Additional Information: Students who have credits for MATH107 may not also receive credits for STAT100, MATH110, MATH111, MATH112, or MATH113.

MATH110 Elementary Mathematical Models (3 Credits)
Topics include simple and compound interest; recursion for computing balances; installment loans and amortization; approximating data by linear models; analysis of applications to real-world collections of data; probability; conditional probability; independence; expected value; graphing and analysis of systems of inequalities; linear programming and applications.

Prerequisite: Must have math eligibility of MATH110 or higher; and math eligibility is based on Math Placement Exam or successful completion of MATH003 with appropriate eligibility.

Restriction: Not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, business, life sciences, and the physical sciences.; and must not have completed MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, or MATH140; and must not have completed MATH220; and must not have completed any MATH or STAT course with a prerequisite of MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, MATH140 or MATH220.

Credit Only Granted for: MATH107, MATH110, MATH112, or MATH113.

MATH115 Precalculus (3 Credits)
Preparation for MATH120, MATH130 or MATH140. Elementary functions and graphs: polynomials, rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions. Algebraic techniques preparatory for calculus.

Prerequisite: Must have math eligibility of MATH115 or higher; and math eligibility is based on the Math Placement Exam or the successful completion of MATH003 with appropriate eligibility. Or MATH113.

Restriction: Must not have completed MATH140; and must not have completed any MATH or STAT course with a prerequisite of MATH140.

Credit Only Granted for: Students who have credits for MATH115 may not also receive credits for MATH107, MATH110, MATH112, or MATH113.

MATH116 Calculus I (3 Credits)
Basic ideas of differential and integral calculus, with emphasis on elementary techniques of differentiation and integration.

Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH112, MATH113, MATH115). Or must have math eligibility of MATH120 or higher; and math eligibility is based on the Math Placement Test.

Restriction: Not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, the biological sciences, biochemistry, chemistry, or the physical sciences.

Credit Only Granted for: MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, MATH140, or MATH220.

Formerly: MATH220.

MATH117 Calculus II (3 Credits)
Differential and integral calculus, with emphasis on elementary techniques of integration and applications.

Prerequisite: MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, or MATH140; or must have completed MATH220.

Restriction: Not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, the biological sciences, biochemistry, chemistry, or the physical sciences.

Credit Only Granted for: MATH121, MATH131, MATH141, or MATH221.

Formerly: MATH 221.

MATH130 Calculus I for the Life Sciences (4 Credits)
Basic ideas of differential integral calculus, with emphasis on elementary techniques and applications to the life sciences.

Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH115.

Restriction: Must be in a major in CMNS-Biological Sciences UG Program; and not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, or the physical sciences.

Credit Only Granted for: MATH120, MATH130, MATH220, or MATH140.
MATH131 Calculus II for Life Sciences (4 Credits)
Continuation of MATH130, including an introduction to autonomous differential equations, probability (including conditional probability and the normal and binomial distributions), and statistical reasoning (including confidence intervals). Alongside the mathematical concepts will be applications in biology.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH130; or minimum grade of C- in MATH140.
Restriction: Must be in a major in CMNS-Biological Sciences UG Program.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH121, MATH131, MATH141, or MATH221.

MATH135 Discrete Mathematics for Life Sciences (4 Credits)
Basic discrete mathematics, with emphasis on relevant models and techniques to the life sciences.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH115, or must have math eligibility of MATH140 or higher; and math eligibility is based on the Math Placement Test.
Restriction: Must be in the Biological Sciences or Neuroscience major; and not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, or the physical sciences.

MATH136 Calculus for Life Sciences (4 Credits)
Continuation of MATH135, including basic ideas of differential integral calculus, with emphasis on elementary techniques and applications to the life sciences.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH135.
Restriction: Must be in the Biological Sciences or Neuroscience major.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, or MATH140.

MATH140 Calculus I (4 Credits)
Introduction to calculus, including functions, limits, continuity, derivatives and applications of the derivative, sketching of graphs of functions, definite and indefinite integrals, and calculation of area. The course is especially recommended for science, engineering and mathematics majors.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH115. Or must have math eligibility of MATH140 or higher; and math eligibility is based on the Math Placement Test.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, MATH140 or MATH220.

MATH141 Calculus II (4 Credits)
Continuation of MATH140, including techniques of integration, improper integrals, applications of integration (such as volumes, work, arc length, moments), inverse functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, sequences and series.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH140. Or 1 course with a minimum grade of B- from (MATH130, MATH136); and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH121, MATH131, MATH141, or MATH221.

MATH199 Special Topics in Mathematics (3 Credits)
Many games have a mathematical component. We will introduce several games, play them, and investigate the underlying mathematics. Students will work in teams on projects that involve developing strategies for new games.
Prerequisite: Permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.

MATH206 Introduction to Matlab (1 Credit)
This course is intended to prepare students for subsequent courses requiring computation with MATLAB. Covers basics of MATLAB including simple commands, variables, solving equations, graphing differentiation and integration, matrices and vectors, functions, M-files and fundamentals of programming in the MATLAB environment. When offered in Winter and Summer terms, the course is offered in a format suitable for online distance learning.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH136, MATH140).

MATH212 Elements of Numbers and Operations (3 Credits)
Reviews and extends topics of arithmetic and number theory related to the elementary school curriculum, particularly number systems and operations with natural numbers, integers, and rationals.
Prerequisite: Must have completed one year of college preparatory algebra.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Early Childhood Education; Special Education; Elementary Education).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH212 or MATH210.

MATH213 Elements of Geometry and Measurement (3 Credits)
Properties of geometric objects in two and three dimensions; parallel lines, curves and polygons; ratio, proportion, similarity; transformational geometry and measurement, constructions, justifications and proofs.
Prerequisite: MATH212.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Early Childhood Education; Special Education; Elementary Education).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH211 or MATH213.

MATH214 Elements of Probability and Statistics (3 Credits)
Permutations and combinations; probability; collecting and representing data; using statistics to analyze and interpret data.
Prerequisite: MATH212.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Early Childhood Education; Special Education; Elementary Education).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH211 or MATH214.

MATH215 Fundamentals of Discrete Mathematics (3 Credits)
Basic discrete mathematics, with emphasis on relevant models and techniques to the life sciences.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH110.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Early Childhood Education; Special Education; Elementary Education).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH212 or MATH213.

MATH216 Introduction to Linear Algebra (3 Credits)
Basic concepts of linear algebra: vector spaces, applications to line and plane geometry, linear equations and matrices, similar matrices, linear transformations, eigenvalues, determinants and quadratic forms.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH131, MATH141).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH214.

MATH240 Discrete Mathematics for Life Sciences (4 Credits)
Basic discrete mathematics, with emphasis on relevant models and techniques to the life sciences.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH115, or must have math eligibility of MATH140 or higher; and math eligibility is based on the Math Placement Test.
Restriction: Must be in the Biological Sciences or Neuroscience major; and not open to students majoring in mathematics, engineering, or the physical sciences.

MATH241 Calculus III (4 Credits)
Introduction to multivariable calculus, including vectors and vector-valued functions, partial derivatives and applications of partial derivatives (such as tangent planes and Lagrange multipliers), multiple integrals, volume, surface area, and the classical theorems of Green, Stokes and Gauss.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH241 or MATH341.

MATH246 Differential Equations for Scientists and Engineers (3 Credits)
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH246 or MATH341.
MATH274 History of Mathematics (3 Credits)
An overview of aspects in the history of mathematics from its beginning in the concrete problem solving of ancient times through the development of abstraction in the 19th and 20th centuries. The course considers both mathematical ideas and the context in which they developed in various civilizations around the world.
Prerequisite: MATH120, MATH130, MATH136, or MATH140; or must have completed MATH220.

MATH299 Selected Topics in Mathematics (1-3 Credits)
Topics of special interest under the general guidance of the departmental committee on undergraduate studies.
Prerequisite: Permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.

MATH307 A Condensed Introduction to Mathematical Proof (2 Credits)
Students develop proof-writing skills including logic of proofs, induction and convergence concepts.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340).
Recommended: MATH461, MATH240, or MATH341.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH307 or MATH310.
Additional Information: Math majors may not use this course to satisfy the upper-level math requirement.

MATH310 Introduction to Mathematical Proof (3 Credits)
To develop the students’ ability to construct a rigorous proof of a mathematical claim. Students will also be made aware of mathematical results that are of interest to those wishing to analyze a particular mathematical model. Topics will be drawn from logic, set theory, structure of the number line, elementary topology, metric spaces, functions, sequences and continuity.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141; and must have completed or be concurrently enrolled in MATH240, MATH341, or MATH461; and must have completed or be concurrently enrolled in MATH241 or MATH340.
Restriction: Must be in a major within the CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH307 or MATH310.
Additional Information: Math majors may not use this course to satisfy an upper-level requirement.

MATH312 Mathematical Reasoning and Proof for Pre-Service Middle School Teachers (3 Credits)
Reasoning and proof as addressed in the middle school curriculum. Topics include proportional reasoning, logic and proof, types of numbers, field axioms, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometry.
Prerequisite: MATH212 and MATH213.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Elementary Education; Special Education; Middle School Education).

MATH314 Introduction to Probability, Data, Analysis and Statistics for Preservice Middle School Teachers (3 Credits)
Algebraic concepts and techniques developed in the middle grades, with their larger mathematical context. Equations, inequalities and functions (linear, polynomial, exponential, logarithmic), with multiple representations of relationships. Common misconceptions of beginning algebra students.
Prerequisite: MATH212.
Restriction: Must be in one of the following programs (Elementary Education; Special Education; Middle School Education).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH112, MATH113, or MATH315.

MATH340 Multivariable Calculus, Linear Algebra and Differential Equations I (Honors) (4 Credits)
First semester of the MATH340-341 sequence which gives a unified and enriched treatment of multivariable calculus, linear algebra and ordinary differential equations, with supplementary material from subjects such as differential geometry; Fourier series and calculus of variations. Students completing MATH340-341 will have covered the material of MATH240, MATH241, and MATH246, and may not also receive credit for MATH240, MATH241 or MATH246.
Prerequisite: MATH141 and MATH140; and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department; and permission will be granted only to incoming freshmen.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH241 or MATH340.

MATH341 Multivariable Calculus, Linear Algebra, Differential Equations II (Honors) (4 Credits)
A continuation of MATH340.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH340.
Restriction: Open to second semester Freshmen only.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH240, MATH246, MATH341 or MATH461.

MATH386 Experiential Learning (3-6 Credits)
Prerequisite: Must have learning proposal approved by the CMNS Mathematics Department.

MATH401 Applications of Linear Algebra (3 Credits)
Various applications of linear algebra: theory of finite games, linear programming, matrix methods as applied to finite Markov chains, random walk, incidence matrices, graphs and directed graphs, networks and transportation problems.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH461, MATH240, MATH341).

MATH402 Algebraic Structures (3 Credits)
For students having only limited experience with rigorous mathematical proofs. Parallels MATH403. Students planning graduate work in mathematics should take MATH403. Groups, rings, integral domains and fields, detailed study of several groups; properties of integers and polynomials. Emphasis is on the origin of the mathematical ideas studied and the logical structure of the subject.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH341, MATH461).
Restriction: Must not be in any of the following programs (Mathematics (Master's); Mathematics (Doctoral)).
Credit Only Granted for: MATH402 or MATH403.

MATH403 Introduction to Abstract Algebra (3 Credits)
Integers; groups, rings, integral domains, fields.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH461, MATH340); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH341, MATH241); and minimum grade of C- in MATH310. Or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH402 or MATH403.
MATH404 Field Theory (3 Credits)
Algebraic and transcendental elements, Galois theory, constructions with straight-edge and compass, solutions of equations of low degrees, insolubility of the quintic equation, Sylow theorems, fundamental theorem of finite Abelian groups.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH403.

MATH405 Linear Algebra (3 Credits)
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH461, MATH341); and minimum grade of C- in MATH310.

MATH406 Introduction to Number Theory (3 Credits)
Integers, divisibility, prime numbers, unique factorization, congruences, quadratic reciprocity, Diophantine equations and arithmetic functions.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH241, MATH246, MATH340, MATH341, MATH461); or permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.

MATH410 Advanced Calculus I (3 Credits)
First semester of a year course. Subjects covered during the year are: sequences and series of numbers, continuity and differentiability of real valued functions of one variable, the Riemann integral, sequences of functions and power series. Functions of several variables including partial derivatives, multiple integrals, line and surface integrals. The implicit function theorem.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH241, MATH246, MATH340, MATH341, MATH461); and minimum grade of C- in MATH310. Or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.

MATH411 Advanced Calculus II (3 Credits)
Continuation of MATH410.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH410; and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH411 or MATH412.

MATH416 Applied Harmonic Analysis: An Introduction to Signal Processing (3 Credits)
Introduces students to the mathematical concepts arising in signal analysis from the applied harmonic analysis point of view. Topics include applied linear algebra, Fourier series, discrete Fourier transform, Fourier transform, Shannon Sampling Theorem, wavelet bases, multiresolution analysis, and discrete wavelet transform.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141; and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH461, MATH341); and familiarity with MATLAB is required.

MATH420 Mathematical Modeling (3 Credits)
The course will develop skills in data-driven mathematical modeling through individual and group projects. Emphasis will be placed on both analytical and computational methods, and on effective oral and written presentation of results.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH461, MATH341); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH246, MATH341); and minimum grade of C- in STAT400. And 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (CMSC106, CMSC131); or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department. Cross-listed with AMSC420.
Credit Only Granted for: AMSC420 or MATH420.

MATH424 Introduction to the Mathematics of Finance (3 Credits)
Introduction to the mathematical models used in finance and economics with emphasis on pricing derivative instruments. Designed for students in mathematics, computer science, engineering, finance and physics. Financial markets and instruments; elements from basic probability theory; interest rates and present value analysis; normal distribution of stock returns; option pricing; arbitrage pricing theory; the multiperiod binomial model; the Black-Scholes option pricing formula; proof of the Black-Scholes option pricing formula and applications; trading and hedging of options; Delta hedging; utility functions and portfolio theory; elementary stochastic calculus; Ito's Lemma, the Black-Scholes equation and its conversion to the heat equation.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141; and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (STAT400, STAT410); and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Recommended: MATH246, MATH240, MATH241, MATH340, or MATH341.

MATH430 Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries (3 Credits)
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH341, MATH461).

MATH431 Geometry for Computer Applications (3 Credits)
Topics from projective geometry and transformation geometry, emphasizing the two-dimensional representation of three-dimensional objects and objects moving about in the plane and space. The emphasis will be on formulas and algorithms of immediate use in computer graphics.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH461, MATH240, MATH341).

MATH432 Introduction to Topology (3 Credits)
Metric spaces, topological spaces, connectedness, compactness (including Heine-Borel and Bolzano-Weierstrass theorems), Cantor sets, continuous maps and homeomorphisms, fundamental group (homotopy, covering spaces, the fundamental theorem of algebra, Brouwer fixed point theorem), surfaces (e.g., Euler characteristic, the index of a vector field, hairy sphere theorem), elements of combinatorial topology (graphs and trees, planarity, coloring problems).
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH410.

MATH436 Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces I (3 Credits)
Curves in the plane and Euclidean space, moving frames, surfaces in Euclidean space, orientability of surfaces; Gaussian and mean curvatures; surfaces of revolution, ruled surfaces, minimal surfaces, special curves on surfaces, 'Theorema Egregium'; the intrinsic geometry of surfaces.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH461, MATH240, MATH341); and must have completed two 400-level MATH courses with a minimum grade of C- (not including MATH461, 478, and 480's).
MATH437 Differential Forms (3 Credits)
Introduction to differential forms and their applications, and unites the fundamental theorems of multivariable calculus in a general Stokes Theorem that is valid in great generality. It develops this theory and technique to perform calculations in analysis and geometry. Topics include an introduction to topological spaces, the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem, Gauss's formula for the linking number, and the Cauchy Integral Theorem. Applications include Maxwell's equations of electromagnetism, connections and gauge theory, and symplectic geometry and Hamiltonian dynamics.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH341, MATH461).
Recommended: MATH405, MATH403, MATH436, MATH410, or MATH432.

MATH445 Elementary Mathematical Logic (3 Credits)
Elementary development of propositional and predicate logic, including semantics and deductive systems and with a discussion of completeness, incompleteness and the decision problem.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141.

MATH446 Axiomatic Set Theory (3 Credits)
Development of a system of axiomatic set theory, choice principles, induction principles, ordinal arithmetic including discussion of cancellation laws, divisibility, canonical expansions, cardinal arithmetic including connections with the axiom of choice, Hartog's theorem, Konig's theorem, properties of regular, singular and inaccessible cardinals.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH403, MATH410).

MATH452 Introduction to Dynamics and Chaos (3 Credits)
An introduction to mathematical dynamics and chaos. Orbits, bifurcations, Cantor sets and horseshoes, symbolic dynamics, fractal dimension, notions of stability, flows and chaos. Includes motivation and historical perspectives, as well as examples of fundamental maps studied in dynamics and applications of dynamics.
Prerequisite: MATH341. Or MATH246; and (MATH240 or MATH461). Also offered as: AMSC452.
Credit Only Granted for: AMSC452 or MATH452.

MATH456 Cryptography (3 Credits)
The theory, application, and implementation of mathematical techniques used to secure modern communications. Topics include symmetric and public-key encryption, message integrity, hash functions, block-cipher design and analysis, number theory, and digital signatures.
Prerequisite: (CMSC106, CMSC131, or ENEE150; or equivalent programming experience); and (2 courses from (CMSC330, CMSC351, ENEE324, or ENEE380); or any one of these courses and a 400-level MATH course, or two 400-level MATH courses). Or permission of instructor. Also offered as: CMSC456, ENEE456.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH456, CMSC456 or ENEE456.

MATH461 Linear Algebra for Scientists and Engineers (3 Credits)
Basic concepts of linear algebra. This course is similar to MATH 240, but with more extensive coverage of the topics needed in applied linear algebra: change of basis, complex eigenvalues, diagonalization, the Jordan canonical form.
Prerequisite: Minimum grade of C- in MATH141; and must have completed any MATH or STAT course with a prerequisite of MATH141.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH240, MATH341, or MATH461.
Additional Information: This course may not be used towards the upper level math requirements for MATH/STAT majors.

MATH462 Partial Differential Equations (3 Credits)
Linear spaces and operators, orthogonality, Sturm-Liouville problems and eigenfunction expansions for ordinary differential equations. Introduction to partial differential equations, including the heat equation, wave equation and Laplace's equation. Boundary value problems, initial value problems and initial-boundary value problems.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH246, MATH341).

MATH463 Complex Variables (3 Credits)
The algebra of complex numbers, analytic functions, mapping properties of the elementary functions, Cauchy integral formula. Theory of residues and application to evaluation of integrals. Conformal mapping.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340).

MATH464 Transform Methods for Scientists and Engineers (3 Credits)
Fourier transform, Fourier series, discrete fast Fourier transform (DFT and FFT), Laplace transform. Poisson summations, and sampling. Optional topics: Distributions and operational calculus, PDEs, Wavelet transform, Radon transform and applications such as Imaging, Speech Processing, PDEs of Mathematical Physics, Communications, Inverse Problems.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH246, MATH341).

MATH470 Mathematics for Secondary Education (3 Credits)
An advanced perspective on some of the core mathematics underlying high school mathematics courses. Topics include number systems, functions of one variable, equations, inequalities, trigonometric functions, curve fitting, and polynomials. The course includes an analysis of alternate approaches to mathematical ideas and problems, and makes connections between ideas that may have been studied separately in different high school and college courses.
Prerequisite: MATH141 and MATH140; and must have completed one 400-level MATH course (not to include MATH461, 478, and 480's).

MATH475 Combinatorics and Graph Theory (3 Credits)
General enumeration methods, difference equations, generating functions. Elements of graph theory, matrix representations of graphs, applications of graph theory to transport networks, matching theory and graphical algorithms.
Prerequisite: 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH240, MATH341, MATH461); and 1 course with a minimum grade of C- from (MATH241, MATH340); and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department. Cross-listed with CMSC475.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH475 or CMSC475.

MATH478 Selected Topics For Teachers of Mathematics (1-3 Credits)
Prerequisite: Permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Additional Information: Math majors may not use this course to fulfill the upper-level math requirement.

MATH480 Algebra for Middle School Teachers (3 Credits)
Prepares teachers with elementary certification to teach Algebra 1 in middle school. Focuses on basic algebra concepts and related theoretical ideas.
Prerequisite: MATH214.
Restriction: Must be a middle school teacher; and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH480 or MATH483.
Additional Information: Not applicable to MATH/STAT major or minor requirements.
MATH481 Statistics and Data Analysis for Middle School Teachers (3 Credits)
Prepares teachers with elementary certification to teach simple data analysis and probability in middle school. Focuses on understanding basic statistics, data analysis, and related theoretical ideas.
Prerequisite: MATH214.
Restriction: Must be a middle school teacher; and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH481 or MATH485.
Additional Information: Not applicable to MATH/STAT major or minor requirements.

MATH482 Geometry for Middle School Teachers (3 Credits)
Prepares teachers with elementary certification to teach geometry in middle school. Focuses on understanding basic geometry concepts and related theoretical ideas.
Prerequisite: MATH214.
Restriction: Must be a middle school teacher; and permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH482 or MATH484.
Additional Information: Not Applicable to MATH/STAT major or minor requirements.

MATH484 Geometry for High School Teachers (3 Credits)
Focuses on concepts related to geometry, including several geometry axiom schemes, transformations, and similarity. Includes constructions with Geometer’s Sketchpad.
Prerequisite: MATH141; or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.
Restriction: Senior standing.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH482, MATH484, or MATH498E.
Formerly: MATH498E.

MATH485 Statistics for High School Teachers (3 Credits)
Focuses on concepts related to statistics and data analysis, including probability, sampling, distribution of data, and inference.
Prerequisite: MATH141; or students who have taken courses with comparable content may contact the department.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH481 or MATH485.
Additional Information: May not be used towards the upper level math requirements for the MATH minor.

MATH486 Calculus for High School Teachers (3 Credits)
Focuses on concepts related to one-variable calculus including limits, continuity, derivative, integrals, series, and applications of these topics.
Prerequisite: MATH141; and cannot be used toward the upper level math requirements for MATH/STAT majors.

MATH487 Number for Middle Grades Teachers (3 Credits)
The rational number and proportional reasoning concepts developed in the middle grades and the larger mathematical context for these. Multiple representations of relationships, including verbal descriptions, diagrams, tables, graphs, and equations. Common misconceptions.
Prerequisite: Must have admission to M.A. or M.Ed. with concentration in Mathematics Education; or permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Restriction: This course may not be used towards the upper level math requirements for the MATH/STAT major.
Credit Only Granted for: MATH487 or MATH498K.
Formerly: MATH498K.

MATH489 Research Interactions in Mathematics (1-3 Credits)
Students participate in a vertically integrated (undergraduate, graduate and/or postdoctoral, faculty) mathematics research group. Format varies. Students and supervising faculty will agree to a contract which must be approved by the department. Up to three credits of MATH489 may be applied to the mathematics degree requirements. See the department’s MATH489 online syllabus for further information.
Prerequisite: Permission of CMNS-Mathematics department.
Repeatable to: 10 credits if content differs.

MATH498 Selected Topics in Mathematics (1-9 Credits)
Topics of special interest to advanced undergraduate students will be offered occasionally under the general guidance of the departmental committee on undergraduate studies.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.