An introduction to black women's cultural production and to an understanding of how the social norms and ideals about women within black communities and in the larger society have shaped black women's own self-perceptions and behaviors and thus their cultural production.

Credit Only Granted for: WMST267 or WMST298A.
Formerly: WMST298A.

WMST269 Special Topics in Study Abroad II (1-6 Credits)
Special topics course taken as part of an approved study abroad program.
Repeatable to: 15 credits if content differs.

WMST275 World Literature by Women (3 Credits)
Comparative study of selected works by women writers of several countries, exploring points of intersection and divergence in women's literary representations.
Also offered as: CMLT275.
Credit Only Granted for: WMST275 or CMLT275.

WMST275 World Literature by Women (3 Credits)
Comparative study of selected works by women writers of several countries, exploring points of intersection and divergence in women's literary representations.
Also offered as: CMLT275.
Credit Only Granted for: WMST275 or CMLT275.

WMST298 Special Topics in Women's Studies (1-3 Credits)
WMST300 Feminist Reconceptualizations of Knowledge (3 Credits)
An examination of how the interdisciplinary study of women and gender has generated new questions, challenged traditional methodologies and offered insights on the ways we come to learn, know, and teach. Explores the impact of feminist thinking on various disciplines.
Restriction: Permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department; and must be in Women's Studies program.

WMST314 Black Women in United States History (3 Credits)
Black American women's history from slavery to the present. Focused on gaining a fuller understanding of the effect of race, class and gender on the life cycles and multiple roles of Black women as mothers, daughters, wives, workers and social-change agents.
Restriction: Sophomore standing or higher. Also offered as: AASP313.
Credit Only Granted for: AASP313, AASP498W, HIST329E, WMST314, or WMST498N.
Formerly: WMST498N.

WMST319 Workshops in Women's Studies (1-3 Credits)
Special topics courses with emphasis on interdisciplinary and collaborative approaches.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

WMST320 Women in Classical Antiquity (3 Credits)
A study of women's image and reality in ancient Greek and Roman societies through an examination of literary, linguistic, historical, legal, and artistic evidence; special emphasis on women's role in the family, views of female sexuality, and the place of women in creative art. Readings in primary sources in translation and modern critical writings.
Also offered as: CLAS320.
Credit Only Granted for: CLAS320 or WMST320.

WMST325 The Sociology of Gender (3 Credits)
Prerequisite: 3 credits in SOCY courses. Also offered as: SOCY325.
Credit Only Granted for: SOCY325 or WMST325.
WMST326 Biology of Reproduction (3 Credits)
The biology of the reproductive system with emphasis on mammals and, in particular, on human reproduction. Hormone actions, sperm production, ovulation, sexual differentiation, sexual behavior, contraception, pregnancy, lactation, maternal behavior and menopause. 
Prerequisite: BSCI170 and BSCI171; or BSCI110; or permission of ARHU-Women’s Studies department. Also offered as: BSCI342.
Credit Only Granted for: BSCI342 or WMST326.

WMST336 Psychology of Women (3 Credits)
A study of the biology, life span development, socialization, personality, mental health, and special issues of women. 
Prerequisite: PSYC100. Also offered as: PSYC336.
Credit Only Granted for: PSYC336 or WMST336.

WMST348 Literary Works by Women (3 Credits)
The context, form, style and meaning of literary works by women. 
Prerequisite: Must have completed at least one lower-level English literature course and one other lower-level English course; or permission of ARHU-Women’s Studies department. 
Repeatable to: 6 credits if content differs. Also offered as: ENGL348.
Credit Only Granted for: ENGL348 or WMST348.

WMST350 Feminist Pedagogy (6 Credits)
General application of feminist methodology to teaching and communication skills, teaching strategies, motivation, classroom dynamics and knowledge of students' development and learning styles. 
Restriction: Permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department.

WMST360 Caribbean Women (3 Credits)
An interdisciplinary analysis of the lives and experiences of women across the Caribbean region, through an examination of their roles in individual, national, social and cultural formations. Special emphasis on contemporary women's issues and organizations.

WMST369 Special Topics in Study Abroad III (1-6 Credits)
Special topics course taken as part of an approved study abroad program. 
Repeatable to: 15 credits if content differs.

WMST370 Black Feminist Thought (3 Credits)
Examines the ideas, words and actions of Black women writers, speakers, artists, and activists in the United States. 
Prerequisite: 1 course in AASP; or 1 course in WMST.

WMST379 Topics in Women's Studies (1-3 Credits)
Thematic exploration of a topic in women's studies. 
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

WMST380 Feminist Analysis of the Workplace (6 Credits)
An examination of the world of work from a feminist perspective through theory and experience. Designed to provide students with experiences in work situations that have social, economic, educational and/or political impact on women's lives. Students will develop the skill to theoretically analyze their experience and practically implement feminist models in the workplace.

WMST386 Experiential Learning (1-6 Credits)
WMST400 Theories of Feminism (3 Credits)
A study of the multiplicity of feminist theories which have been developed to explain women's position in the family, the workplace, and society. Major feminist writings are considered in the context of their historical moment and in the context of the intellectual traditions to which they relate. 
Prerequisite: 1 course in WMST; or must have completed a course cross-listed with a WMST course.

WMST408 Literature by Women Before 1800 (3 Credits)
Selected writings by women in the medieval and early modern era. 
Prerequisite: Must have completed two English courses in literature; or permission of ARHU-Women’s Studies department. 
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs. Also offered as: ENGL408.
Credit Only Granted for: ENGL408 or WMST408.

WMST410 Women of the African Diaspora (3 Credits)
Explores the lives, experiences, and cultures of women of Africa and the African diaspora–African-America, the Caribbean, and Afro-Latin America. A variety of resources and materials will be used providing a distinctive interdisciplinary perspective.

WMST420 Asian American Women: The Social Construction of Gender (3 Credits)
Examines the intersection of gender, race and class as it relates to Asian American women in the United States; how institutionalized cultural and social statuses of gender, race, ethnicity and social class, produce and reproduce inequality within the lives of Asian American women. Also offered as: AAST420.
Credit Only Granted for: AAST420 or WMST420.

WMST425 Gender Roles and Social Institutions (3 Credits)
Relationship between gender roles and the structure of one or more social institutions (e.g., the economy, the family, the political system, religion, education). The incorporation of gender roles into social institutions; perpetuation or transformation of sex roles by social institutions; how changing gender roles affect social institutions. 
Credit Only Granted for: SOCY425 or WMST425.

WMST428 Topics in Women's Studies (1-3 Credits)
Thematic exploration of a topic in women's studies. 
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

WMST444 Feminist Critical Theory (3 Credits)
Issues in contemporary feminist thought that have particular relevance to textual studies, such as theories of language, literature, culture, interpretation, and identity. 
Prerequisite: WMST200, WMST250, or ENGL250. Also offered as: ENGL444.
Credit Only Granted for: ENGL444 or WMST444.

WMST448 Literature by Women of Color (3 Credits)
Literature by women of color in the United States, Britain, and in colonial and post-colonial countries. 
Prerequisite: Must complete two English courses in literature; or permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department. 
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs. Also offered as: ENGL448.
Credit Only Granted for: ENGL448 or WMST448.

WMST452 Women in the Media (3 Credits)
Participation and portrayal of women in the mass media from colonial to contemporary times. Also offered as: JOUR452.
Credit Only Granted for: JOUR452 or WMST452.

WMST453 Victorian Women in England, France, and the United States (3 Credits)
Examines the lives of middle and upper-class women in England, France, and the United States during the Victorian era. Topics include gender roles, work, domesticity, marriage, sexuality, double standards and women's rights. Also offered as: HIST493.
Credit Only Granted for: HIST493 or WMST453.
WMST454 Women in Africa (3 Credits)
The place of women in African societies: the role and function of families; institutions such as marriage, birth, and child rearing; ritual markers in women’s lives; women in the workplace; women’s associates; women’s health issues; measures designed to control women’s behavior; women and development.
Credit Only Granted for: HIST494 or WMST454.

WMST455 Women in Medieval Culture and Society (3 Credits)
Medieval women's identity and cultural roles: the condition, rank and rights of medieval women; their access to power; a study of women’s writings and the constraints of social constructs upon the female authorial voice; and contemporary assumptions about women. Also offered as: HIST495.
Credit Only Granted for: HIST495 or WMST455.

WMST456 Women and Society in the Middle East (3 Credits)
Examines the customs, values and institutions that have shaped women's experience in the Middle East in the past and in the contemporary Middle East.
Recommended: Prior coursework in Middle East studies or gender studies. Also offered as: HIST492.
Credit Only Granted for: HIST492 or WMST456.

WMST457 Redefining Gender in the U.S., 1880-1935 (3 Credits)
Exploring changing perceptions of gender in the U.S., 1880-1935, and the impact of those changes on the day to day lives of men and women. Also offered as: HIST433.
Credit Only Granted for: HIST433 or WMST457.

WMST458 Literature by Women After 1800 (3 Credits)
Selected writings by women after 1800.
Prerequisite: Must have completed two English courses in literature; or permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs. Also offered as: ENGL458.
Credit Only Granted for: ENGL458 or WMST458.

WMST459 Study Abroad Special Topics IV (1-6 Credits)
Special topics course taken as part of an approved study abroad program.
Repeatable to: 15 credits if content differs.

WMST461 Women's Health (3 Credits)
The women's health movement from the perspective of consumerism and feminism. The physician-patient relationship in the gynecological and other medical settings. The gynecological exam, gynecological problems, contraception, abortion, pregnancy, breast and cervical cancer and surgical procedures. Psychological aspects of gynecological concerns.
Restriction: Must be in a major within ARHU-Women's Studies department; or must be in a major within SPHL-Behavioral & Community Health department. Also offered as: HLTH471.
Credit Only Granted for: HLTH471 or WMST471.

WMST468 Feminist Cultural Studies (3 Credits)
Each version of this course focuses on one or several forms of popular culture — such as TV, music, film, cyber-culture, or genre fiction (for example, science fiction) — and demonstrates how feminists value, critique and explain such forms. Tools of feminist cultural studies include economic and social analyses of power, race, sexuality, gender, class, nationality, religion, technology, and globalization processes.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

WMST471 Women's Health (3 Credits)
The women's health movement from the perspective of consumerism and feminism. The physician-patient relationship in the gynecological and other medical settings. The gynecological exam, gynecological problems, contraception, abortion, pregnancy, breast and cervical cancer and surgical procedures. Psychological aspects of gynecological concerns.
Restriction: Must be in a major within ARHU-Women's Studies department; or must be in a major within SPHL-Behavioral & Community Health department. Also offered as: HLTH471.
Credit Only Granted for: HLTH471 or WMST471.

WMST488 Senior Seminar (3 Credits)
Seminar for advanced majors in women's studies or other students with appropriate preparation. Interdisciplinary topics will vary each semester.
Restriction: Permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.

WMST491 Judaism and the Construction of Gender (3 Credits)
The study of Jewish culture, religious practice, communal authority, and literature through the frame of such critical categories of analysis as gender, sexuality, masculinity, power, ethics, and the feminine.
Prerequisite: 1 course in JWST; or 1 course in LGBT; or 1 course in WMST. Also offered as: JWST491.
Credit Only Granted for: JWST419X, JWST491, or WMST491.

WMST494 Lesbian Communities and Differences (3 Credits)
The meanings of lesbian communities across many lines of difference. Using lesbian-feminists of the 1970s as a starting point, we will look both back and forward in history, tracing changes and exploring the meanings of these in their social and historical contexts.
Prerequisite: 1 course in WMST.
Recommended: WMST200 or WMST250. Also offered as: LGBT494.
Credit Only Granted for: LGBT494 or WMST494.

WMST496 African-American Women Filmmakers (3 Credits)
Examines the cinematic artistry of African-American women filmmakers and the ways in which these films address the dual and inseparable roles of race and gender.

WMST498 Advanced Special Topics in Women's Studies (1-3 Credits)
WMST499 Independent Study (1-3 Credits)
Research and writing or specific readings on a topic selected by the student and supervised by a faculty member of the Women's Studies Department.
Prerequisite: 1 course in WMST.
Restriction: Permission of ARHU-Women's Studies department.
Repeatable to: 9 credits if content differs.